

TROPICAL CYCLONE JASPER LOCAL DISASTER RECOVERY PLAN 2024 - 2026

52/2/4-02 | #7437241

RECOMMENDATION:

That Council:

- 1. Notes the Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan 2024 – 2026 as endorsed by the Local Disaster Management Group – Cairns Region.**
- 2. Delegates authority to the Chief Executive Officer in accordance with the *Local Government Act 2009* to finalise the Plan and deal with any queries or other matters arising from it.**

INTERESTED PARTIES:

Membership of the following Recovery Sub-committees:

- Human & Social
- Economic
- Environment
- Infrastructure

Note: The identification of interested parties is provided on a best endeavours basis by Council Officers and may not be exhaustive.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY:

In December 2023, the Cairns Regional Council Local Disaster Management Group – Cairns Region (LDMG-CR) activated four recovery subcommittees covering economic, environment, human and social and infrastructure to facilitate a coordinated approach to community recovery following the Tropical Cyclone Jasper flooding event.

The four sub-committees have undertaken extensive engagement with relevant sectors to conduct an assessment of impacts and propose a suite of recovery objectives focused on the next 12 months and beyond.

The attached *Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan 2024 – 2026* provides guidance to local leaders, service organisations and the State and Federal Governments about our community's support needs and recovery goals. It outlines what will be needed for recovery and who is responsible for delivering the objectives.

Key elements of the Plan were considered at a Council Workshop on the 12 June 2024, followed by endorsement at the Local Disaster Recovery Committee meeting and

adoption at the Local Disaster Management Group – Cairns Region meeting on 18 June 2024.

BACKGROUND:

Tropical Cyclone Jasper (TCJ) and associated rainfall caused widespread devastation across our region, resulting in extensive flooding to a number of Cairns suburbs. Homes were lost, infrastructure severely damaged and people's lives greatly impacted following one of the most devastating natural disasters the region has ever experienced.

To facilitate a coordinated approach to community recovery, the Local Disaster Management Group - Cairns Region (LDMG-CR) stood up the Economic, Environment, Human and Social and Infrastructure Sub-Committees.

The Cairns Local Community Disaster Recovery Plan (CRC, 2019) identifies the functional pillars as follows:

Human and Social - focuses on supporting the emotional, social, physical and psychological health and wellbeing of individuals, families and communities following a disaster.

Economic - focuses on rectifying the direct and indirect impacts on the economy as a result of a disaster and engaged Conus Consultancy Services to undertake an Economic Impact Assessment of the Cairns region to understand the economic impact of the event.

Environment - focuses on rectifying the impacts on the natural environment as a direct result of a disaster or through a secondary impact or consequence.

Infrastructure - focuses on rectifying damage and disruption which inhibits the capacity of essential services, networks and the functioning

On Thursday, December 21, the LDMG-CR shifted its focus to recovery planning. Comprehensive recovery strategies were formulated based on a thorough assessment of impacts and needs, and these strategies are reflected in the *Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan 2024 – 2026*.

COMMENT:

The *Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan 2024 – 2026* has been prepared to support the Local Disaster Management Plan Cairns Region (LDMP-CR). The LDMP-CR is the overarching document that describes the management and governance arrangements that support disaster management in the Cairns area.

The Plan aims to identify and meet short-medium term needs – both acute and developmental - while informing longer-term recovery and resilience.

Key objectives in the Plan include the rebuilding of infrastructure, addressing the environmental impacts of the event, and implementing a range of initiatives necessary to support economic and social recovery.

This plan aligns with the standing Cairns Local Community Disaster Recovery Plan framework and follows the Queensland Reconstruction Authority (QRA) methodology.

This alignment is intended to position the region to access State and Federal funding as well as other forms of recovery support.

The Plan may evolve and change over time to ensure that it reflects the prevailing circumstances. Regular reviews are intended to ensure that the process can account for these potential delayed effects and that the Plan continues to reflect the needs of the community.

The Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan 2024 – 2026 sets out the tasks and actions to guide our community towards recovery, help to establish a 'new normal' and improve lifestyles and livelihoods for everyone.

OPTIONS:

Option 1 (recommended)

That Council:

1. Notes the *Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan 2024 – 2026* as endorsed by the Local Disaster Management Group – Cairns Region.
2. Delegates authority to the Chief Executive Officer in accordance with the *Local Government Act 2009* to finalise the Plan and deal with any queries or other matters arising from it.

Option 2:

That Council **does not** note the *Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan 2024 – 2026* and associated Economic Impact Assessment Report and provides an alternative direction.

CONSIDERATIONS:

Risk Management:

This Plan aligns with the Local Disaster Management Plan Cairns Region (LDMP-CR) which is the overarching document that describes the management and governance arrangements that support disaster management in the Cairns area.

Council Finance and the Local Economy:

The *Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan 2024 – 2026* outlines objectives, including funding opportunities, to reduce the financial impact the event has had on both Council and the local economy. If funding opportunities are not forthcoming, Council's forecast financial position would be adversely impacted due to the cost of undertaking disaster recovery associated with Ex-Tropical Cyclone Jasper,

Community and Cultural Heritage:

The *Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan 2024 – 2026* advocates for further support, both in the immediate and long term, to improve circumstances relating

to the Economic and Human and Social factors that have been adversely impacted by the Tropical Jasper Flooding Event.

Natural Environment:

The *Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan 2024 – 2026* advocates for further support, both in the immediate and long term, to improve circumstances relating to the Natural Environment that have been adversely impacted by the Tropical Jasper Flooding Event.

Corporate and Operational Plans:

The *Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan 2024 – 2026* has relevance to the following strategic goals in Council's Corporate Plan:

- Economy
- Natural assets
- Liveability
- Community and Culture
- Serving the Community

Statutory:

The preparation of the *Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan 2024 – 2026* has been undertaken in accordance with the *Disaster Management Act 2003* (the Act), to provide for effective disaster management in the local government area.

This plan is the result of the co-operative efforts of the LDMG – Cairns Region after consultation with those agencies and organisations identified therein. This plan will be reviewed in accordance with Section 59 Disaster Management Act 2003. Whilst the Plan is not a mandatory document, it seeks alignment with best practice recovery management.

Policy:

This plan aligns with the standing Cairns Local Community Disaster Recovery Plan framework and follows the Queensland Reconstruction Authority (QRA) methodology.

CONSULTATION:

The Cairns Local Disaster Committee's four subcommittees covering economic, environment, human and social and infrastructure engaged key support agencies and stakeholders to facilitate a coordinated approach to community recovery.

The committees provided a central source of information to be shared with affected individuals, the public, community leaders, the private sector, media, government representatives, support agencies and emergency services organisations.

Consultation has included the Economic Impact Assessment Report and Rapid Needs Assessment. Further consultation will be via The Office of The Inspector-General Emergency Management (IGEM) review into the 2023-24 Severe Weather Season and Council's independent After Action Review.

ATTACHMENTS:

Attachment 1: Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan 2024 – 2026
(#7446427)

Attachment 2: Recovery Subcommittee Eternal Membership List (#7456135)



Lisa Dendle
Acting Local Recovery Coordinator



Destry Puia
Director Lifestyle & Community

Tropical Cyclone Jasper

Local Disaster Recovery Plan

2024-2026



Acknowledgment

Cairns Regional Council acknowledges and pays our respects to the Traditional Custodians of our region, the Djabugay; Yirrganydji; Buluwai, Gimuy Walubara Yidinji; Mandingalbay Yidinji; Gunggandji; Dulabed and Malanbara Yidinji; Bundabarra and Wadjanbarra Yidinji; Wanyurr Majay; Mamu and NgadjonJii peoples. We extend this respect to all elders past, present and future, and other First Peoples within our region.

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Executive summary

Tropical Cyclone Jasper, the wettest cyclone on record, drenched the Cairns region in December 2023, causing extensive flooding to a number of Cairns suburbs. Homes were lost, infrastructure severely damaged and people's lives turned upside down following one of the most devastating natural disasters the region has ever experienced.

The scale and destruction was immense, especially for those severely impacted in the northern beach suburbs of Machans Beach, Holloways Beach, and Yorkeys Knob, as well Caravonica, Lake Placid, Kamerunga and Aeroglen.

The event was a Q100 or 1% Annual Exceedance Probability (AEP) Flood meaning there is a 1-in-100 chance that a flood of that size (or larger) could occur in any one year.



The Cairns Local Disaster Management Group's response was to prioritise safety and wellbeing of the community, repair damage and restore access and connectivity for residents.

To facilitate a coordinated approach to community recovery, the Cairns Local Disaster Management Group (CLDMG) stood up four recovery subcommittees covering human and social, economic, environment and infrastructure on 19 December 2023.

The Cairns Local Disaster Management Group identifies the functional pillars as follows:

- **Human and Social** - focuses on supporting the emotional, social, physical and psychological health and wellbeing of individuals, families and communities following a disaster.
- **Economic** - focuses on rectifying the direct and indirect impacts on the economy as a result of a disaster.
- **Environment** - focuses on rectifying the impacts on the natural environment as a direct result of a disaster or through a secondary impact or consequence.
- **Infrastructure** - focuses on rectifying damage and disruption which inhibits the capacity of essential services, networks and the functioning of the built environment.

On 21 December 2023, the Cairns Local Disaster Management Group transitioned to focus more fully on recovery planning. Recovery strategies were developed based on an in-depth assessment of impacts and needs and reflected in the Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan.

The plan aims to identify and meet short-to-medium-term needs – both acute and developmental – while informing longer-term recovery and resilience. Key strategies in the Recovery Plan include the rebuilding of infrastructure, addressing the environmental impacts of the event, and implementing a range of initiatives necessary to support economic and social recovery.

The Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan sets out the tasks and actions to guide our community towards recovery, helping to establish a ‘new normal’ and improve lifestyles and livelihoods for our community.



Recovery narrative

About our region

The Cairns Regional Council Local Government Area (LGA) encompasses 1,687 km² of land on a narrow coastal strip between the Great Dividing Range and the Coral Sea. It extends from the Eubenangee Swamp (near Mirriwinni) in the south to the Macalister Range (near Ellis Beach) in the north.

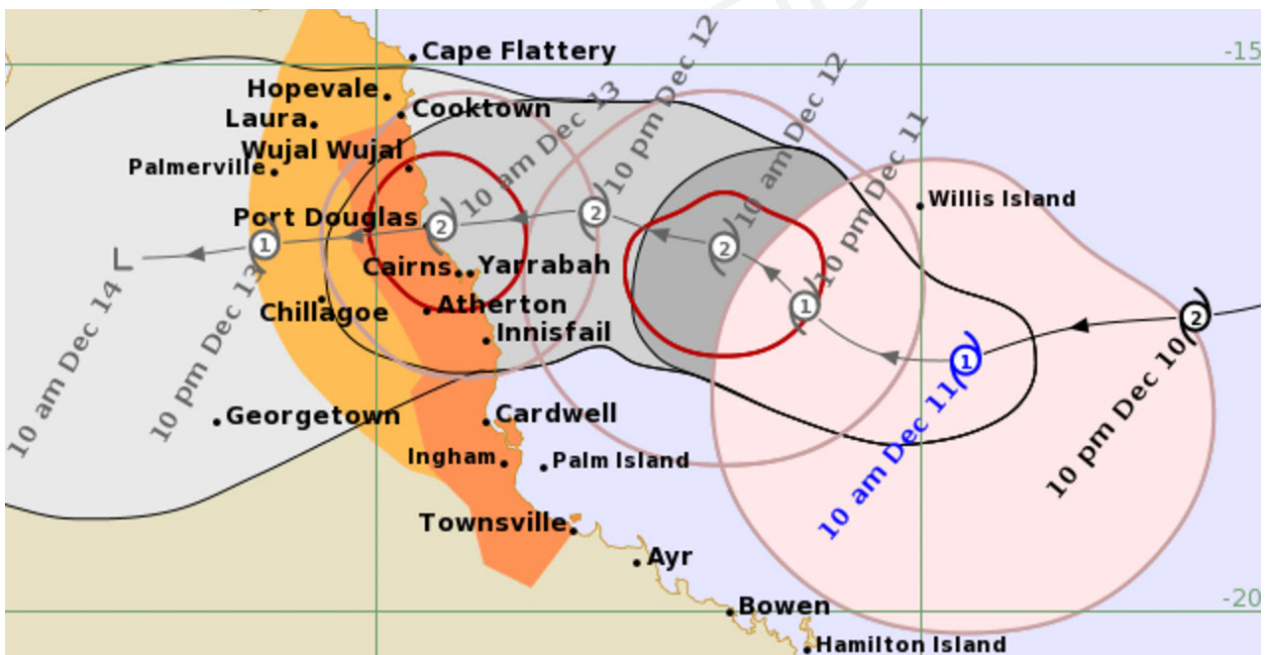
- The estimated residential population of the Cairns region: 171,970 people (72,624 dwellings)
- Visitor numbers on any given night: 30,000+
- Two designated Storm Tide Cyclone Shelters
- Major river systems: Barron, Russell, Mulgrave

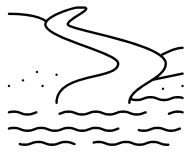
About the event

Tropical Cyclone Jasper crossed the coast north of Cairns at Wujal Wujal at 8:00pm on Wednesday 13 December 2023. Tropical Cyclone Jasper stalled over Cape York Peninsula and coupled with a surface trough produced heavy rainfall over the weekend of 16-17 December resulting in widespread flooding in the region.

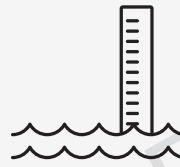
On 17 December 2023, the Barron River experienced a significant flood event, reaching approximately 14 metres on the Myola gauge, its highest flood level in more than 100 years. The resulting flood in the Barron Delta area affected several suburbs including Caravonica, Lower Freshwater, Yorkey's Knob Beach, Holloway's Beach, and Machan's Beach, as well as the Cairns International Airport and associated infrastructure.

The event was a Q100 or 1% Annual Exceedance Probability (AEP) Flood meaning there is a 1-in-100 chance that a flood of that size (or larger) could occur in any one year.

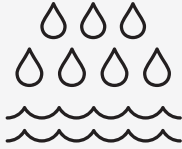




The Barron River peaked at
4.4 metres
 well above the previous
 record of 3.8m in 1977



6,800 cubic metres
 of water
 passed the river gauge at
 Myola every second at the
 height of flooding



2.2 metres
 of rainfall recorded
 in the Cairns catchment



941
 properties damaged
 by flood waters



30,000
 customers impacted
 by electricity infrastructure damage



2,000 tonnes

of flood affected
 hard waste
 removed from

800+
 homes



4,000+
 Rapid Damage Assessments
 completed by Queensland Fire
 and Emergency Services



Resulting in approximately
800 homes
 being listed as flood and/or
 landslip damaged



150
 displaced
 people



300
 people evacuated
 during event



475m
 water pipe
 replaced or installed



237m
 sewer main
 replaced or installed



Treated water
 supply fell to **3%**
 (equating to two hours
 of normal consumption)



100 metre
 temporary causeway
 built in five days to reconnect 55
 isolated homes at Holloways Beach

Council costs
 expected to exceed

\$131 million





2,166mm
of rain fell, causing
significant flooding



Large scale
transport disruption
and power outages



Major impacts on
agriculture, infrastructure,
businesses, and tourism

Impacts	Cairns SA4 ¹	CRC Local Government Area (LGA)
Businesses impacted ²	85.9%	83.8%
Impact on revenues	-4.1%	-3.6%
Businesses employment impacted	38.8%	36.2%
Impact on employment medium-term	-1,436 persons	-758 persons
Time to recovery	6.2 months	3.4 months
Gross Regional Product (GRP) impact	-\$649.1 mill	-\$389.4 mill
GRP impact after support	-\$643.8 mill	-\$385.5 mill

Micro (1-4 employees) and Small (5-19 employees) businesses were more severely impacted.

Impacts	Micro	Small
Impact on revenues	-26.0%	-7.3%
Impact on employment medium-term	-16.8%	-12.7%

Additional details - Cairns SA4¹

\$20,000

Median value of
asset damage

>\$500,000

Severe asset damage
7.5% of businesses

\$30,000

Total median
lost revenue

>\$100,000

Anticipated
total lost revenue
28% of businesses

54.6%

Asset damage
covered by
insurance

16.4%

of businesses
received government
support

Business and economic impact data presented on this page has been sourced from an independent Economic Impact Assessment undertaken by Conus Business Consultancy Services.

¹ Statistical Area Level 4 is one of the spatial units defined under the Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS). Cairns SA4 area overlaps with the Cairns, Cassowary Coast, Douglas, Mareeba and Tablelands Local Government Areas.

²Percentage based on 511 businesses surveyed

Timeline

Thursday 7 December 2023

The Cairns Local Disaster Management Group (CLDMG) moved to alert status and continued to monitor Tropical Cyclone Jasper.

Friday 8 December 2023

The Cairns Local Disaster Management Group moved to “lean forward” status and continued to monitor Tropical Cyclone Jasper.

Monday 11 December 2023

The Cairns Local Disaster Management Group went to stand up on 11 December and established its Incident Management Team to coordinate an immediate response to the event.

Wednesday 13 December 8:00pm

Tropical Cyclone Jasper crossed the coast near Wujal Wujal as a category 2 system.

Thursday 14 December 11:30am

Bureau of Meteorology (BoM) update - Tropical Cyclone Jasper downgraded to a tropical low. Severe weather warning for heavy rainfall (100-400ml in 24hours) and flood watch issued.

Friday 15 December 11:30am

BoM Update - Tropical Cyclone Jasper slowed movement over the peninsula resulting in heavy rain.

Saturday 16 December 4:36pm

BoM Update – Severe weather and flood warnings issued.

Sunday 17 December

BoM Update – Barron River peaked at approximately 14 metres (Myola gauge) resulting in a flood event in Barron Delta affecting Caravonica, Lower Freshwater, Yorkeys Knob, Holloways Beach, Machans Beach and Cairns International Airport.

Local Disaster Centre was activated:

7 - 15 December 2023; 16 December 2023 - 5 January 2024; and 22 - 31 January 2024.

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
4 December	5	6	7 CLDMG “Alert” status	8 CLDMG “Lean forward” status	9	10
11 CLDMG “Stand up” status	12	13 TC Jasper crossed the coast	14 TC Jasper downgraded to tropical low	15 Ex TC Jasper caused heavy rainfall	16 Severe weather and flood warnings	17 Barron River peaked resulting in flood event

Establishing the Plan

The Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan provides guidance to local leaders, service organisations and the State and Federal Governments about our community's support needs and recovery goals. It outlines what will be needed for recovery and who is responsible for delivering the strategies.

The Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan is a commitment to coordinate support efforts for those affected by this event as we continue to navigate the road to recovery.

The Cairns Local Disaster Management Group is responsible for the oversight of the plan to direct their work and monitor progress in partnership with key stakeholders. This keeps a focus on the community's short-term needs while looking towards recovery in the medium to long-term while accessing State and Federal funding as well as other forms of recovery support.

The Cairns Local Disaster Management Group stood up the Local Recovery Group on Tuesday 19 December 2023 consisting of four committees (Human and social, Economic, Environment and Infrastructure) under the local disaster management arrangements to guide the recovery work. The Local Recovery Coordinator, responsible to the Cairns Local Disaster Management Group, established a small recovery team located within Cairns Regional Council.

Each pillar undertook a process tailored to the unique circumstances and needs of its stakeholders, sectors and the nature of the impacts. All pillars met regularly with their concerns and requirements communicated to the Local Recovery Committee.



Recovery timeframe

Informed by the State Recovery Planning framework, Cairns Local Disaster Recovery Sub-Plan and Queensland Reconstruction Authority (QRA) methodology, the plan follows a structure of:

- Damage and impacts
- Recovery objectives, tasks and timeframes
- Measures of success

Recovery operations are undertaken across three phases.



Short-term recovery January 2023 – April 2024

Short-term - includes emergency relief, clean up and repairs, preliminary impact assessments etc. Planning and commencement of event specific recovery plan. This phase is the more reactive phase – focusing on identifying and responding to emergent issues.



Medium-term recovery May 2024 – May 2025

Medium-term - includes rehabilitation and reconstruction. This phase offers greater clarity and control over the impacts, their potential consequences and the planned remediation strategies.



Long-term recovery June 2025 – June 2026 (TBD)

Long-term - includes rebuilding, reshaping and sustainability. This includes returning to business as usual (BAU) and embedding long-term behaviour change and awareness, new connections and ways of doing things. Overall, the community determines that it is recovered.

Recovery response

Tropical Cyclone Jasper crossed the coast north of Cairns at Wujal Wujal at 8:00pm on Wednesday 13 December 2023. Tropical Cyclone Jasper was initially expected to continue out to sea by Friday 15 December 2023, westward to the Gulf of Carpentaria, taking the rain with it. However, it stalled over North Queensland and ultimately led to a major flood emergency.

Cairns Local Disaster Management Group remains committed to working directly with those affected by this unprecedented event. Recovery updates can be found by following the link below to the Council website,

cairns.qld.gov.au/community-environment/natural-disasters/jasper-recovery

The screenshot shows the Cairns Regional Council website. The header includes social media icons (Facebook, YouTube, Instagram, LinkedIn) and a 'CONTACT US' button. The navigation menu lists: Experience Cairns, About Council, Property & Business, Water, Waste & Roads, Community & Environment, and Pay, Report, Apply. The breadcrumb trail is: Cairns Regional Council > Community & Environment > Natural disasters > Ex-TC Jasper flood event recovery. A search bar is present. A blue banner states: 'Ratepayers who have been severely impacted by the 2023 ex-TC Jasper flooding event can apply for rates hardship relief.' The main heading is 'Ex-TC Jasper flood event recovery' with a 'SHARE' button. The introductory text reads: 'Ex-Tropical Cyclone Jasper crossed the coast north of Cairns at Wujal Wujal at 8pm on Wednesday 13 December 2023. Ex-TC Jasper was initially expected to continue out to sea by Friday 15 December, westward to the Gulf of Carpentaria, taking the rain with it. Instead it stalled over north Queensland and ultimately lead to a major flood emergency.' Three main content cards are displayed: 1. 'Recovery plan & timeframes' with an image of a desk and papers, text: 'Council works hand-in-hand with local stakeholders, businesses and industry groups, as well as government, to ensure our recovery.' 2. 'Recovery status' with an image of a road cut, text: 'Recovery activities fall under the four core recovery pillars: Economic, Environment, Human & Social, and Infrastructure.' 3. 'Impact of flood event' with an image of flooded land, text: 'The flooding event caused significant immediate, medium-term and long-term impacts across the Cairns region.' Below these are three smaller image thumbnails.

Human and social

The pillar's current focus is on facilitating development of a rapid social needs assessment to identify the effects and ongoing recovery needs in the community. This process includes a range of inputs, such as continuing community consultation via a public online survey and targeted focus groups involving key human and health services.

Whilst the full extent of the human and social impact is still being determined, it is evident that the most recent event has compounded pre-existing challenges and there remains a significant degree of vulnerability including emotional stress in the most affected areas. Council continues to work closely with the community sector to support the service responses and provision of essential assistance for impacted communities.

Economic

The short-term focus was to provide support to mitigate the immediate economic impacts from the disaster. This included informing the development and deployment of various funding and ancillary support packages from all three levels of government to support business and industry sector recovery. An independent economic assessment of the impacts of the disaster was completed to inform medium-to long-term economic recovery and resilience planning.

Environment

Environmental impacts on Council land predominantly on beachfronts (sand erosion) need to be addressed in the medium to long-term. Assessments of damage to significant, high value vegetation, waterways and protected areas are ongoing, but indicators so far suggest that significant damages were localised. Some areas will naturally recover. Environmental damages - such as pest infestation spread - will be unknown until germination occurs or populations grow to detectable levels.

Infrastructure

Significant impacts on infrastructure needs to be addressed in the medium to long-term. Council has begun undertaking detailed assessments of damaged infrastructure and areas to prioritise works and ensure inclusion in our future works program.

Hard waste collection was completed on Friday 19 January 2024 with case-by-case assessments in flood affected areas throughout early February.

Priority works include Barron Gorge Road, Casuarina Street/road bridge reconstruction options, Fisheries Bridge reconstruction (temporary pedestrian bridge installed), Lake Morris Road (closed for at least 6 months), Savannah Street (Palm Cove) drainage, Lower Kamerunga Cycleway reconstruction and numerous culvert and drainage structure projects across the city.

Measuring the financial impact

Tropical Cyclone Jasper and the associated flooding event is estimated to have had a \$390 million adverse impact on the Cairns economy. Conus Business Consultancy Services was engaged by Council on behalf of the Economic Recovery Sub-Committee to undertake an Economic Impact Assessment of the Cairns region to understand the economic impact of the event.

Of the 511 organisations across the Cairns SA4 region surveyed, 85.9% reported that they were impacted by the event, with 73.2% closing temporarily, and 38.8% reporting impacts to their employment levels. Asset damages to those organisations was more than \$100 million, with over 7.5% of respondents stating their asset damages exceeded \$500,000. The estimated adverse gross economic impact in the Cairns Local Government Area was \$389.4 million, and \$649.1 million in the wider Cairns SA4 region.

Council is now forecasting a \$127 million repair bill associated with the flooding event, of which \$100 million is expected to be recovered from external funding. Council will continue to work closely and collaboratively with the Queensland Reconstruction Authority to advocate for funding.

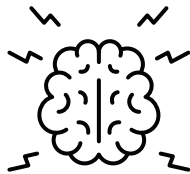
A \$3 million Rural Landholder Recovery Grants Program specific to FNQ Local Government Areas (LGAs) is being jointly funded through Disaster Recovery Funding Arrangements (DRFA). The program, announced 3 May 2024, is available alongside a range of initiatives that will also benefit communities recovering from the December 2023 storms and floods in South East Queensland.

This includes:



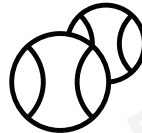
\$51.3 million

Environment Recovery Programs



\$9.56 million

Mental Health Programs



\$14.81 million

Sport and Recreation Community Facilities Programs



\$13.4 million

Small Business Support programs



\$22.94 million

Community Health and Wellbeing Program, Community Recovery and Resilience Officers, and Flexible Funding Grants Packages

Governance

This document is prepared to support the Local Disaster Management Plan Cairns Region (LDMP-CR). The LDMP-CR is the overarching document that describes the management and governance arrangements that support disaster management in the Cairns region.

The LDMP-CR also identifies several issues addressed as part of the hazard and risk assessment process undertaken in conjunction with the development and maintenance of this plan. Such issues include governance, collaboration, health, the environment, economic and infrastructure development, all of which can impact the resilience of the region's communities.

A range of processes contributed to the Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan, which was endorsed by the Cairns Local Disaster Management Group and noted by Council in June 2024. The plan outlines the actions and strategies undertaken by Council and relevant agencies with a focus on community sustainability and resilience.

A key aspect of the plan's governance process is that it is overseen by the Cairns Regional Council Chief Executive Officer (CEO), with regular updates reported to Council.

Council officers worked closely with the Queensland Reconstruction Authority (QRA) to formulate Council's official submissions for Disaster Recovery Funding Arrangements. Officers prioritised projects with the intention to lodge submissions quickly once the scope of works were determined.

The Disaster Recovery Funding Arrangements is a joint funding initiative of the Australian and Queensland governments.

Funding submissions are reported to Council for noting via the CEO report. When appropriate, a stand-alone report will be provided to Council detailing all the QRA submissions made in relation to the Tropical Cyclone Jasper flooding event.

Council has frameworks and appropriate systems in place to manage the funds, ensuring they are acquitted, administered, and reported as required by the Disaster Recovery Funding Arrangements.



Community engagement



The Local Recovery Committee's four subcommittees (human and social, economic, environment and infrastructure) engaged key support agencies and stakeholders to facilitate a coordinated approach to community recovery.

The committees provided a central source of information to be shared with affected individuals, the public, community leaders, the private sector, media, government representatives, support agencies and emergency services organisations. Engagement activities included:

- Regular Disaster Recovery Committee Meetings with briefing notes communicated to key stakeholders.
- Face-to-face communication via community meetings, events, community hubs and through the collaboration of members of the committees.
- The use of multiple media channels including direct mail, websites, social and traditional (print, radio and television) media to keep the community updated on recovery efforts and how to access support services.
- Engagement and communication activities considered the requirements outlined in the Queensland Government arrangements for coordinating public information during a crisis.

Damage and impacts

Human and social

Since late December 2023, Council worked with recovery partners to coordinate immediate relief for people and families, reinstate critical infrastructure, and position the region to access critical state and federal funding. Recovery efforts are now focused on the next six to 12 months. Council partnered with James Cook University to conduct a survey aimed at gathering input on the support needed to help individual households and the broader community forge a path to full recovery. These needs could span material (e.g. furniture, white goods), financial (including insurance queries), physical (e.g. housing, trades) and emotional supports (e.g. mental health services).

The online survey was open from 17 April – 8 May 2024. Feedback will be used to develop a regional plan with a mix of targets aimed at rebuilding, reinvigorating and future proofing our economic, social, built infrastructure and natural environments against future impacts. The Tropical Cyclone Jasper Local Disaster Recovery Plan will combine the resources and efforts of key recovery partners together with strategies to build a more resilient Cairns LGA, one that is better able to rebound against any type of adversity.

This work includes capturing the learnings of what worked well in Tropical Cyclone Jasper. In the coming months the community will be invited to share these stories. This includes documenting the many inspirational acts of selflessness and innovation led by community members and first responders that will become a cornerstone of future disaster response and recovery efforts.

Economic

The natural disaster had an immediate economic impact, resulting in businesses being unable to trade, job losses, transport networks closed, and the tourism industry reeling from cancellations. The short-term focus was on providing support to mitigate the immediate economic impacts from the disaster. This included informing the development and deployment of various funding and ancillary support packages from all three levels of government to support business and industry sector recovery.

Conus Business Consultancy Services were engaged by Cairns Regional Council on behalf of the Economic Recovery Sub-Committee to undertake an Economic Impact Assessment of the Cairns region to understand the full impact of the event. This included a survey of 511 organisations across the Cairns SA4 region. A substantial 85.9% of organisations surveyed were impacted by the event, with 73.2% closing temporarily, and 38.8% reporting impacts to their employment levels. The scale of asset damage of the organisations surveyed was over \$101 million, with over 7.5% of respondents stating their respective asset damage exceeded \$500,000.

With consideration of the survey findings, the estimated gross economic impact on the Cairns Local Government Area due to the event was a reduction of \$389.4 million, and \$649.1 million in the wider Cairns SA4 region.

Environment

Initial assessments indicated the weather event caused localised significant damage to vegetation, waterways and protected areas, as well as the loss of livestock and native animals. Public health, safety and environmental issues were addressed, including retrieving scattered livestock, the disposal of livestock carcasses and removal of deceased fish washed from reservoirs.

Management actions were taken to care for native and domestic animals displaced during the event and the need to monitor the potential spreading of weeds and invasive species (e.g. exotic invasive ants).

Large-scale erosion and sediment loss occurred in the Barron River catchment, while localised bank slips were observed in the Mulgrave Russell catchment. The weather event eroded sand from the northern beaches causing vegetation loss and damage to infrastructure. Surveying of the coastline will continue over the next year to determine if Council replenishes sand at affected beaches, understanding there is a chance this may occur naturally.

Environmental impacts, including pest infestation and long-term ecological changes, will be monitored to determine if interventions are necessary.

Infrastructure

Commencing 17 December 2023, the Barron River flooded the Barron Delta to a nominal 1% AEP, or Q100 (1 in 100) year event. This impacted residents in the northern beaches and significant volumes of infrastructure including the Cairns International Airport. The flooding event resulted in damage to over 800 homes, airport facilities submerged, electricity and communication infrastructure damaged, wastewater treatment and water supply disruptions, waste management issues and extensive cleanup efforts. Transport infrastructure including bridges and roads suffered damage, isolating communities. Reconstruction projects, including road, bridge, and drainage works, were prioritised for recovery.

During this period, the Mulgrave River also experienced a peak flow event destroying Fisheries Bridge and flooding several low lying properties south of Gordonvale. The combination of these events impacted almost every infrastructure service line provided to the Cairns community and was without question the single largest event in living memory.



Recovery objectives, tasks and timeframes

Human and social

Objectives:

1. Impacted individuals and cohorts have access to the range of information, support services and resources needed to reinstate levels of wellbeing and functioning (e.g. desired lifestyle and livelihood).
2. The health and social services sector has the capacity (e.g. resources, personnel, and coordination mechanisms) to support affected individuals and cohorts throughout their recovery journey.
3. There is a comprehensive understanding of the long-term needs and recovery processes, particularly for most impacted and/or vulnerable groups.
4. Overall community resilience is improved through increased levels of social capital.
5. Learnings are incorporated into future social and community resilience strategies, specifically related to disaster preparation and preparedness.

Short-term (December 2023 to April 2024)

- Coordinated community support services meet regularly to identify ongoing needs.
- Provide financial relief to impacted residents and community groups.
- Ensure mental health support is available and promoted to those in need.
- Case management support is established for mental health and wellbeing.

Medium-term (May 2024 to May 2025)

- Finalise community and sector social needs assessments and incorporate findings into longer-term recovery strategies.
- Continue to support sector integration and targeted advocacy regarding service gaps and opportunities through networks, forums and state and federal inquiry submissions.
- Facilitate opportunities for community connection and cohesion through supporting grants for community events and programs.
- Support ongoing community-led initiatives that help to increase social capital such as community hubs, community celebrations and information sessions.

- Continue implementation of Person-Centred Emergency Planning (PCEP) targeting most vulnerable cohorts and develop sector capacity building program.
- Commence development of Local Area Community Disaster Resilience Plans (LACDRP) for locations with highest vulnerability of isolation in severe events.
- Review Public Information Warnings and Alerts (PIWA) framework in partnership with lead agencies with a view to improving public messaging.

Long-term (June 2025 to June 2026)

- Implement PCEP sector capacity building program.
- Finalise Local Area Community Disaster Resilience Plans for locations with highest vulnerability of isolation in severe events (six locations).
- Investigate models of coordinated deployment of community-led volunteer programs (i.e. donations for physical support).
- Commence Barron Delta Flood Resilience Strategy.
- Community awareness campaign based on review of PIWA.
- Carry out impact assessment study with community to track recovery journey and distance travelled.

OBJECTIVE	TASK	TIMEFRAME	LEAD
1. Impacted individuals and cohorts have access to the range of information, support services and resources needed to reinstate levels of wellbeing and functioning (e.g. desired lifestyle and livelihood).	Undertake community and sector rapid social needs assessment.	Medium	Cairns Regional Council (CRC)
	Commence Person Centred Emergency Planning (PCEP).	Medium	CRC

OBJECTIVE	TASK	TIMEFRAME	LEAD
2. The health and social services sector has the capacity (e.g. resources, personnel, and coordination mechanisms) to support affected individuals and cohorts throughout their recovery journey.	Undertake sector integration and advocacy (Human and Social Sub-Committee meetings – as required); Assess state and federal submissions.	Medium	CRC
	Implement PCEP sector capacity building program.	Long (Ongoing)	CRC (in partnership with sector peaks and University of Sydney).
3. There is a comprehensive understanding of the long-term needs and recovery processes, particularly for most impacted and/or vulnerable groups.	Complete social impact assessment study.	Long	CRC
4. Overall community resilience is improved through increased levels of social capital.	Community connection and cohesion is increased through grant opportunities (LACDRP).	Medium (Ongoing)	CRC
	Support ongoing community-led initiatives.	Medium (Ongoing)	CRC
	Investigate community-led volunteer program model.	Long (Ongoing)	CRC
5. Learnings are incorporated into future social and community resilience strategies, specifically related to disaster preparation and preparedness.	Commence development of Local Area Community Disaster Resilience Plans.	Medium (Ongoing)	CRC
	Review Public Information (Warnings and Alerts) (PIWA) framework.	Long (Ongoing)	CRC
	Develop the Barron Delta Flood Resilience Plan as a priority (LACDRP).	Long	CRC

Economic

Objectives:

1. Facilitate access to immediate financial relief through government and industry grants.
2. Provide information to impacted businesses regarding support available and how it can be accessed.
3. Conduct business and industry impact assessments across the region to identify impacts and issues.
4. Restore impacted supply chains.
5. Understand ongoing impacts and share information within the business sector.
6. Advocacy highlighting the issues experienced by business.
7. Restore tourism and economic activity to normal levels.
8. Ensure the business community is aware and prepared for future disruptions and disasters.

Short-term (December 2023 to April 2024)

- Establish grant, concessional loan and other programs to support immediate business recovery.
- Implement proactive communication strategies to ensure that impacted businesses are informed about the available recovery support and how to access it.
- Undertake economic impact assessment to understand breadth, depth and likely duration of economic and business impacts.

Medium-term (May 2024 to May 2025)

- Continued deployment of grant, concessional loan and other programs to support business recovery.
- Finalisation of insurances claims for impacted businesses.
- Ensure the business community is aware of potential impacts from future disruptions and disasters and is better prepared for them.

Long-term (June 2025 to June 2026)

- Restore tourism, agricultural (sugarcane) and economic activity to normal levels.
- Further diversification of the tourism sector and Cairns economy more broadly to support economic resilience.
- Enhanced supply chain and economic resilience delivered through improved regional transport infrastructure disaster resilience (roads, airport, seaport); water infrastructure resilience (Cairns Water Security Stage 1); and energy resilience.

OBJECTIVE	TASK	TIMEFRAME	LEAD
1. Facilitate access to immediate financial relief through government and industry grants.	Establish rates hardship relief program for impacted residents and businesses.	Short (Establishment complete, implementation ongoing)	CRC
	Establish grant and concessional loan programs for impacted businesses, primary producers and not for profits.	Short (Establishment complete, implementation ongoing)	Queensland Rural and Industry Development Authority (QRIDA)
2. Provide information to impacted businesses regarding support available and how it can be accessed.	Hold insurance 'community town hall' events for claimants to help them understand the insurance claim process/es.	Short (Complete)	Insurance Council Australia
	Hold small business disaster recovery pop-up events for small businesses to communicate support available/answer questions.	Short (Complete)	Queensland Department of Employment, Small Business and Training (DESBT)
	Establish dedicated webpage content providing details of business recovery support available and promote through electronic business newsletter and other communication channels.	Short (Complete)	CRC
	Deploy mental health/wellbeing and financial counselling services for impacted business owners.	Short (Establishment complete, implementation ongoing)	Various
3. Conduct business and industry impact assessments across the region to identify impacts and issues.	Conduct a business survey of the region to understand impacts from Tropical Cyclone Jasper and associated flooding event/s.	Short (Complete)	CRC
	Undertake an Economic Impact Assessment to quantify the impacts (breadth, depth and likely duration) from Tropical Cyclone Jasper and associated flooding event/s.	Short (Complete)	CRC

OBJECTIVE	TASK	TIMEFRAME	LEAD
4. Restore impacted supply chains	Consideration of further deployment of exceptional circumstances (DRFA Category D) package/s relevant to impacted businesses – tourism, agriculture (including funding for reestablishment of crops) and general aviation (maintenance and repair) sectors identified as priorities.	Medium	Relevant State Agency
5. Understand ongoing impacts and share information within the business sector	Economic Functional Recovery Group, led by DSDI, to work with local government to assess the impact on current and future employment issues and the capacity of local businesses to operate effectively.	Medium	Queensland Department of State Development and Infrastructure (DSDI)
	Skills retention - promote the range and quantity of job opportunities in the region via an event for employers with vacancies, job seekers, school leavers and parents to raise awareness of the opportunities and the region's capacity to support these via education and training.	Medium	FNQ Employment (Workforce Australia Local Jobs)
6. Advocacy highlighting the issues experienced by business	Advocate to bring forward a review of The Cyclone Pool (reinsurance pool for northern Australia) to analyse efficacy regarding Tropical Cyclone Jasper and identify areas for improvement.	Medium	Advance Cairns
	Advocate for a Common User Facility situated within the Cairns Airport precinct to support the recovery and disaster resilience of the general aviation sector.	Medium	Advance Cairns

OBJECTIVE	TASK	TIMEFRAME	LEAD
	Establish tourism recovery and resilience program including: visitor incentive initiatives, support for isolated businesses and/or those unable to trade; resilient infrastructure grants; and event promotions and tourism campaigns.	Short (Establishment complete, implementation ongoing)	Queensland Department of Tourism, Innovation and Sport (DTIS) and Tourism and Events Queensland (TEQ) supported by Queensland Reconstruction Authority (QRA)
	Develop and implement a range of programs aimed at supporting the medium to long-term recovery of the TNQ tourism sector.	Medium	Queensland Department of Tourism Innovation and Sport, Tourism Events Queensland and Tourism Tropical North Queensland
7. Restore tourism and economic activity to normal levels	Finalisation of insurance claims for impacted businesses.	Medium	Insurance Industry (Insurance Council of Australia as representative body)
	Progress the planning work relating to the expansion of the Smithfield Mountain Bike Park trail network to better cater to both Crankworx and other national and international events as well as creating a platform for year-round activation of the Park by commercial tourism operators (supports tourism recovery/diversification).	Medium-Long	Department of Tourism and Sport (DTS) and CRC
	Seek commitment for a \$20 million Great Barrier Reef marketing fund over four-years from 2025-26 to help address the negative impacts of climate change media coverage on impacted reef communities in TNQ.	Medium-Long	Tourism Tropical North Queensland

OBJECTIVE	TASK	TIMEFRAME	LEAD
	<p>Seek commitment for a \$5 million extension to the very successful International Tourism Recovery Program (initially \$15 million) funded through Austrade to drive international visitation to the region in 2025-2026.</p>	<p>Medium-Long</p>	<p>Tourism Tropical North Queensland</p>
<p>7. Restore tourism and economic activity to normal levels</p>	<p>Seek an extension of the State Government’s Great Barrier Reef education subsidy, and creation of a program for students in other parts of Australia to gain a travel subsidy to visit and learn about the Great Barrier Reef.</p>	<p>Medium-Long</p>	<p>Tourism Tropical North Queensland</p>
	<p>Seek investment in a new partnership model for tourism in protected areas between traditional owners, protected area managers and the tourism industry to support the development of new ecotourism experiences and create a shared negotiating table in advance of the transition of key protected areas (and the commercial activity permit arrangements to the traditional owners).</p>	<p>Long</p>	<p>Tourism Tropical North Queensland</p>

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OBJECTIVE	TASK	TIMEFRAME	LEAD
8. Ensure the business community is aware and prepared for future disruptions and disasters	Support businesses in their future disaster preparedness and business continuity planning through a range of education and awareness activities.	Medium	Cairns Chamber of Commerce and CRC
	Information sessions to be held with businesses regarding risks of underinsurance and noninsurance.	Medium	Insurance Council of Australia and Cairns Chamber of Commerce
	Review disaster response from a business perspective to determine lessons learned and areas for improvement (e.g. were grant and support packages effectively structured and deployed?).	Medium	CRC
	Progress water access and security for the region, increasing food security and advocating for associated road/port infrastructure for Lakeland and Etheridge precincts with flow on effects for Cairns.	Medium	Regional Development Australia Tropical North (RDATN)
	Deliver the Cairns Water Security Stage 1 (CWSS1) project thereby improving the disaster resilience of the city's water supply network – supports business continuity and confidence and visitor (tourism) reputation.	Long	CRC
	Support economic diversification and resilience by progressing Regional Precincts and Partnerships Program concepts for Health Innovation Precinct, Waste Recovery & Recycling Precinct, Cairns Major Events Precinct, and Aviation Precinct.	Long	Relevant Precinct Proponents in consultation with RDATN
	Deliver Regional Drought Resilience Plan for Wet Tropics in collaboration with JCU.	Long	RDATN/James Cook University (JCU) (proposed by RDATN)

Environment

Objectives:

1. Remove flood debris from natural assets including waterways, conservation areas and open space/recreational areas.
2. Monitor and address public health issues arising from flood contamination.
3. Monitor and address impacts on vegetation, waterways and fauna.
4. Implement sustainable environmental recovery/resilience projects.

Immediate recovery tasks (post-impact relief and emergency repairs)

- Roaming Livestock Recovery (creating safety issues).
- Carcass Recovery/Disposal (Impacting Public).
- Environmental Incident Management; Reactive (Spills, Wildlife).
- Ensure disposal/transport of materials aligns with Biosecurity requirements to prevent further spread of pests post event.
- Vector/Disease related works and messaging (mosquitoes, soil borne etc).
- Remove waste and debris from roads.
- Ensure appropriate management of domestic animals, livestock and wildlife.

Short/medium-term recovery tasks (re-establishment, rehabilitation, and reconstruction)

- Improve pest hygiene for movement of materials (tramp ants, weed seed).
- Site remediation works to prevent further erosion/damage e.g. bank reinstatement, sand replenishment.
- Any remaining wildlife/livestock issues e.g. lack of food, suitable habitat or injured animal care/recovery.
- Conduct impact assessments across to identify environmental impacts and potential issues across green environment, natural amenities and ecosystems.
- Investigate disease, public health and safety risks associated with the event.
- Assess environmental impacts to high-risk businesses.

Long-term recovery tasks (restoration, rebuilding, reshaping and sustainability)

- Long-term wildlife issues e.g. feeding required, population effects.
- Revegetation/rehabilitation in degraded/eroded landscapes.
- Follow-up survey and treatment of new pest infestations and locations.
- Full restoration of community natural areas including parks and conservation zones (not facilities as covered by infrastructure).
- Reinstatement of fire lines and management of any new fire risk created from landscape changes.

OBJECTIVE	TASK	TIMEFRAME	LEAD
	Remove waste and debris from roads	Immediate post event	Lead agency/s: CRC
1. Remove flood debris from natural assets including waterways, conservation areas and open space/recreational areas.			Lead agency/s: CRC land Council
	Remove waste and debris from natural areas.	Immediate post event	Government land with identified owner to that State Dept. otherwise DNRM/DoR (State Creeks/unallocated State land) Landowners, tenants
	Ensure disposal/transport of materials aligns with Biosecurity requirements to prevent further spread of pests post event	Immediate post event	Support agency/s: WTMA YCA, NEAEP, BQ Tropical Weeds Program

OBJECTIVE	TASK	TIMEFRAME	LEAD
2. Monitor and address public health issues arising from flood contamination.	Respond to environmental incidents (Spills, Wildlife).	Immediate post event	Lead agency/s: CRC Support agency/s: DES, QPWS, QFES, SES
	Carcass Recovery/ Disposal.	Immediate post event	Lead agency/s: CRC Support agency/s: Livestock owners
	Roaming Livestock Recovery.	Immediate post event	Lead agency/s: Livestock Owner Support agency/s: CRC
	Provide public information regarding safe disposal of contaminated materials, asbestos, hazardous waste.	Immediate post event	Lead agency/s: CRC/ DES
	Vector/Disease related works and messaging (mosquitoes, soil borne etc).	Immediate post event	Lead agency/s: CRC/ Qld Health - Tropical Public Health Services
	Investigate long-term disease, public health and safety risks associated with the event.	Short/ medium-term	Lead agency/s: CRC/ Qld Health - Tropical Public Health Services

OBJECTIVE	TASK	TIMEFRAME	LEAD
3. Monitor and address impacts on vegetation, waterways and fauna.	Respond to environmental incidents.	Immediate post event	Lead agency/s: CRC Support agency/s: DES, QPWS, QFES, SES
	Ensure disposal/transport of materials aligns with biosecurity requirements to prevent further spread of pests.	Immediate post event	Lead agency/s: CRC Support agency/s: WTMA YCA, NEAEP, BQ Tropical Weeds Program
	Ensure appropriate management of domestic animals, livestock and wildlife.	Immediate post event	Lead agency/s: CRC /DES Support agency/s: Wildlife Groups/ QPWS/ Council
	Improve pest hygiene for movement of materials (tramp ants, weed seed).	Short/ medium-term	Lead agency/s: CRC/ BQ QLD Support agency/s: WTMA YCA, NEAEP, BQ Tropical Weeds Program
	Management of natural wildlife issues e.g. food sources, habitat, population effects.	Short/long-term	Lead agency/s: DES Support agency/s: Wildlife Groups/ QPWS/ CRC
	Conduct impact assessments to identify impacts and issues on green environment, natural amenities and ecosystems.	Short/ medium-term	
	Follow-up survey and treatment of new pest infestations and locations.	Long-term	Lead agency/s: Groups/ Individuals as a General Biosecurity Obligation (GBO – reasonable and practical actions based on risk and activity). Support agency/s: CRC

OBJECTIVE	TASK	TIMEFRAME	LEAD
	Assess environmental impacts to high-risk businesses.	Short/medium-term	
	Site remediation works to prevent further erosion/damage e.g. bank reinstatement.	Short/long-term	Lead agency/s: Cairns River Improvement Trust/ DES/ Landholders Support agency/s: CRC
4. Implement sustainable environmental recovery/ resilience projects.	Revegetation/ rehabilitation in degraded/ eroded landscapes on Council land.	Long-term	Lead agency/s: CRC Support agency/s: Environmental groups/ Community Groups
	Full restoration of community natural areas including parks and conservation zones (not facilities as covered by infrastructure).	Long-term	Lead agency/s: CRC Support agency/s: Environmental groups/ Community Groups
	Reinstatement of fire lines and management of any new fire risk created from landscape changes.	Long-term.	Lead agency/s: CRC Support agency/s: DES, QFES

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Infrastructure

Objectives:

1. Restoration of road and transport networks.
2. Rehabilitation of water and wastewater systems.
3. Restoration of waste processing systems.
4. Revision of Barron Delta flood model and resilience upgrades.
5. Improve drainage system resilience and failover processes.
6. Improve communication network capacity.
7. Integrate resilience and adaptation principles (CHAS and Draft Flood Fit for Purpose Risk Assessments FFPRA).
8. Provide potable water security.
9. Improve home and business design for resilience.

Immediate recovery (post-impact relief and emergency repairs)

- Restoration of the Crystal Cascades raw water intake for Cairns drinking water supply.
- Restoration of electricity supply across the Cairns LGA as facilitated by receding water.
- Clearance of the Captain Cook Highway across the Barron Delta from Aeroglen to Smithfield.
- Rapid Damage Assessment of buildings and facilities across the region.
- Reconstruction of a land bridge on Casuarina Street, Holloways Beach to restore access to 55 homes isolated by the loss of road connectivity.
- Restoration of water treatment and wastewater treatment facilities.
- Restoration of Holloways and Machans Beach sewer collection networks.
- Reopening Kuranda Range Road access to the Tablelands for emergency services and essential services response teams.
- Reopening Gillies Range Road access to the Tablelands for heavy vehicles under 20m in length.
- Construction of an emergency pedestrian access bridge for Fisheries Bridge Crossing at Goldsborough Valley.
- Clearance of flooded roads from debris across the Cairns LGA.

Short/medium-term recovery (re-establishment, rehabilitation, and reconstruction)

- Reconstruction of Barron Gorge Road access to the Barron Gorge Hydropower facility.
- Essential services access restoration for Lake Morris Road for access to Copperlode Falls Dam.
- Restoration of access to Port Doulgas via the Captain Cook Highway.
- Restoration of sewer treatment processing and reseeded primary treatment systems.
- Rehabilitation of numerous wastewater pump stations across the LGA.
- Hard waste removal from flood impacted suburbs (800+ homes).
- Processing waste streams for recycling, recovery and disposal from collection works.
- Rehabilitation of waste processing temporary hardstand locations.
- Shoreline make safe works to address coastal erosion impacts on northern beaches.
- Construction of a 42t temporary bridge for Fisheries Bridge Crossing at Goldsborough Valley.
- Rehabilitation of critical transport network links across the Cairns LGA.
- Commencement of flood impact reviews and update of flood modelling based on flood input data.

Long-term recovery (restoration, rebuilding, reshaping and sustainability)

- Construction of a new bridge at Casuarina Street, Holloways Beach to replace the temporary land bridge constructed during the immediate recovery phase.
- Reconstruction of roadways impacted by significant landslips at Barron Gorge Road, Lake Morris Road and Woopen Creek Road.
- Reconstruction of numerous roads and drainage systems across the LGA to restore full service use.
- Consideration of “build back better” inputs to housing reconstruction.
- Fully revised flood model with contemporary inputs to the planning scheme and disaster management systems.
- Revision of river gauging stations, failover data collection points and monitoring for disaster response capability.

OBJECTIVE	TASK	TIMEFRAME	LEAD
1. Restoration of road and transport networks	Reconstruction of State Controlled Road Network.	2024-2026	Lead agency/s: TMR Support agency/s: NA
	Reconstruction of Local Government Controlled Road Network.	2024-2026	Lead agency/s: CRC Support agency/s: DESI/TMR
2. Rehabilitation of water and Wastewater systems	Restore intake, treatment and reticulation network failures.	2024-2025	Lead agency/s: CRC Support agency/s: Health/ RDMW
3. Restoration of waste processing systems	Make good waste management transition/ processing sites.	2024-2025	Lead agency/s: CRC Support agency/s: DESI
4. Revision of Barron Delta flood model and resilience upgrades	Multi-stage mapping, LiDAR, flow modelling and reporting project.	2024-2025	Lead agency/s: CRC Support agency/s: CLDMG / EMQ
	Based on modelling, implement systems, tools and processes for improved flood monitoring, response and recovery planning.	2026 onward	Lead agency/s: CRC Support agency/s: CLDMG / EMQ
5. Improve drainage system resilience and failover processes	Reconstruction of primary drainage networks within the urban areas.	2024-2025	Lead agency/s: CRC Support agency/s: DESI / TMR / DAF / EMQ
	Revision of overland flow paths once underground stormwater is overcome by significant flow events.	2025 onward	Lead agency/s: CRC Support agency/s: DESI / TMR

OBJECTIVE	TASK	TIMEFRAME	LEAD
6. Communication network capacity	Review telecommunication capacity, capability and function prior to and during an emergency event.	2024-2025	Lead agency/s: NEMA Support agency/s: CLDMG/QRA
7. Integrate resilience and adaptations principles (CHAS and Draft Flood Fit for purpose Risk Assessment FFPR)	Implement Coastal Hazard Adaption Strategy and Flood FFPR principles to any design work and implementation works as required.	2024 onward	Lead agency/s: CRC Support agency/s: DESI / DAF / CLDMG / QRA / NEMA
8. Potable water security provision	Advancement of the Cairns Water Security project to develop a secondary raw water and treatment system.	2024-2026	Lead agency/s: CRC Support agency/s: RDMW / Health
9. Home and business design for resilience	Develop collateral and engagement program to assist in homeowner and business owners reconstruction and future resilience.	2024-2025	Lead agency/s: CRC Support agency/s: DHLGP

Measures of success

Our new resilience

The region's ability to respond to and recover from a cyclone and/or flood event, or in this case, the combination of both events occurring almost concurrently will be improved via tactical and strategic betterment projects and programs.

Human and social

- Safe, affordable and sustainable housing of choice is accessible to all impacted households.
- Levels of financial security are restabilised for impacted households.
- Levels of collective wellbeing and social capital are strengthened through an increased sense of connection, cohesion and participation.
- The health and social services sector have increased capacity to deliver disaster related case coordination as required.
- Levels of individual/household resilience is increased through vulnerable cohorts being engaged in Person Centred Emergency Planning, either individually or via case work/management services.
- Levels of community resilience is increased through at-risk populations being engaged in Local Area Community Disaster Resilience Planning processes.
- Levels of community resilience is increased by raising awareness of disaster preparedness and planning information.

Economic

- Critical essential services for businesses are restored: power, water, sewerage, connectivity, roads, supply-chains, and access for customers.
- Industry and business are aware of and have access to information on funds, grants, loans, and support available from each layer of government to address their required support.
- Number and value of grant/concessional loan programs delivered, number and value of commercial (business) insurance claims paid.
- Understanding of the economic impact on the region and opportunities to progress recovery understood and implemented.
- Tourism sector recovery achieved measured through regional (TNQ) visitor numbers, nights and expenditure versus previous results/forecast levels.
- Businesses have increased preparedness and resilience for future disaster events.
- Actions have been delivered to the satisfaction of relevant stakeholders.

Environment

- Post-event environmental damage is mitigated by actions such as recovering debris that could cause further harm, like a splitting fuel drum causing a spill, or an oil-filled Ergon transformer that washed downstream during the event.
- Reports from Queensland Health indicate no significant increase in notifiable mosquito-borne diseases in the region, as observed by Council Environmental Health Officers and the Vector team.
- State-based pest programs are supported in practical and sustainable ways, as the failure of these programs often shifts responsibility and management costs to the Council.
- Compiling and listing stockpiles and waste disposal sites allows the sharing of this information with program partners. Pest programs, particularly those affected by green waste and soil movement, are interested in both final and, to a lesser extent, temporary locations of these materials.
- Early reinstatement of signage by pest program agencies or Council (depending on the issue) and restricted movement areas provides early prompts to contractors and Council staff about movement restrictions and requirements in and out of areas.
- Engaging with external agencies to identify impacts early and establish practical work restrictions helps prioritise and rationalise efforts. Early discussions with pest programs during the initial recovery phase allowed for the rationalisation of movement control areas and reduced soil movement restrictions. The Barron Catchment could be considered a restricted zone rather than individual mapped biosecurity zones before the event, significantly reducing administrative overhead and compliance issues during recovery without substantially increasing pest spread risk.
- The primary spread of pest material during an event corresponds with where vegetation and debris end up from flooded areas. Sharing satellite imagery of flooding and its extent with partner agencies is valuable for guiding future surveillance activities for pest programs in the region.
- Ongoing monitoring of beachfronts for natural sand replenishment helps determine if intervention projects are needed, prioritizing natural replenishment when feasible. The ideal long-term outcomes are more resilient coastlines with increased vegetation, aligning with Coastal Hazard Adaptation Strategy goals.

Infrastructure

- Reconstruction and betterment of essential public infrastructure within forecast timelines.
- Coastal Hazard Adaptation Strategy and Flood FFPRA principles continue to be applied to all projects and future planning considerations, with updates as needed and where relevant.
- Delivery and/or advocacy for the delivery of tactical projects and processes listed above.

Stakeholders

- Cairns residents and property owners.
- Community, business, industry, tourism sectors.
- Cairns Local Disaster Management Group.
- Queensland Reconstruction Authority.
- Queensland Department of Agriculture and Fisheries.
- Queensland Department of Communities, Housing and Digital Economy.
- Queensland Department of Transport and Main Roads.
- Bureau of Meteorology.



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Attachment 2 - Recovery Subcommittee Eternal Membership List

Human & Social Sub Committee Members

Name	Organisation
Jen Rapier	Act for Kids
Evan Martin	Anglicare
Liz Colahan	Anglicare
Thelma White	Anglicare
Tanya Tuttle	Babinda Taskforce
Nathan Lee	Centacare FNQ
Anita Veivers	Centacare FNQ
Jarred Bromley	Centacare FNQ
Javier Suarez	Centacare FNQ
Patrick Sim	Centacare FNQ
Brett Matthews	Dept. Communities Housing & Digital Economy (CHDE)
Chris Harvey	Dept. Communities Housing & Digital Economy (CHDE)
Kezia Vonarx	Dept. Communities Housing & Digital Economy (CHDE)
Tracy Board	Dept. Communities Housing & Digital Economy (CHDE)
Rebecca Giacomi	Dept. Children Youth Justice and Multicultural Affairs (DCYJMA)
Freya Makinson	Disaster Relief Australia
Temiah Bond	Givit Qld
Christina Spehr	Givit Qld
Nick Hopley	Housing Qld
Tania Sheppard	Housing Qld
Helen Peyet	Marlin Coast Neighbourhood Centre (MCNC)
Phil Flint	Mission Australia
Sarah Wilde	NDIS
Cara McCormack	Northern Queensland Primary Health Network (nqPHN)
Jade Mills	Northern Queensland Primary Health Network (nqPHN)
Janine Cox	Northern Queensland Primary Health Network (nqPHN)
Sean Rooney	Northern Queensland Primary Health Network (nqPHN)
Lea Merone	Queensland Health
Wade Norrie	Queensland Health
Tania Cavanagh	Queensland Health
Tracey Bancroft	Queensland Health

Louise Robertson	Queensland Reconstruction Authority (QRA)
Brigette McKaskill	Red Cross
Alison Geno	Salvation Army
Major Ben Johnson	Salvation Army
David Monaghan	St Vincent De Paul Qld
Marie Huberte-Churchward	St Vincent De Paul Qld
Veronica Innes	St Vincent De Paul Qld
Deborah Monnox	Uniting Care Community
Tara Nutter	Uniting Care Community
Yolonde Entsch	Wheels of Wellness (WOW)

Economic & Environment Sub-Committee Members

Joe Davis	Queensland Health
Gerhard Ehlers	Queensland Health
Dean Patchett	Queensland Reconstruction Authority (QRA)
Louise Robertson	Queensland Reconstruction Authority (QRA)
Gavin Taylor	Department of State Development, Infrastructure, Local Government and Planning (DSDILGP)
Grant Stidiford	Department of Youth Justice, Employment, Small Business and Training (DESBT)
Sandra McLean	Department of Tourism, Innovation and Sport (DTIS)
Damian Sullivan	Department of Tourism, Innovation and Sport (DTIS)
Gary Innis	Department of Regional Development, Manufacturing and Water (DRDMW)
Jacinta Reddan	Advance Cairns
Sharyn Brydon	Cairns Airport
Patricia O'Neil	Cairns Chamber of Commerce
Anthony Archie	FNQROC
Travis Sydes	FNQROC
Paul Doyle	Ports North
Sonja Johnson	RDA Tropical North
Mark Olsen	Tourism Tropical North Queensland (TTNQ)
Justin Jones	AusIndustry (First Nations Regional Manager)
John Chandler	AusIndustry (local office is Townsville)
Sam Spina	Queensland Rural and Industry Development Authority (QRIDA)

Stewart Christie	Terrain NRM
Sarah Hoyal	Terrain NRM
Jodie Duignan-George	CQUniversity
Allan Dale	James Cook University
Sarah Menniti	Construction Skills Queensland (CSQ)
Tamilyn Brennan	Cairns Employment Facilitator
Liam Walter	Insurance Council of Australia
Michael Graham	Department of Agriculture & Fisheries
Gary Morton	Department of Agriculture & Fisheries
John Edwards	Department of Agriculture & Fisheries
Angus McLeod	Wet Tropics Management Authority
Jochem van der Reijden	Wet Tropics Management Authority
Mark Cavicchiolo	Department of Environment, Science and Innovation
Ainslie Langdon	Department of Environment, Science and Innovation
Christopher Clemets	Department of Environment, Science and Innovation
Jodie Cross	Department of Environment, Science and Innovation
Brett Moller	River Improvement Trust